## California Department of Food and Agriculture

Hydrilla Eradication Program
Annual Report
2006

Protecting California's Waterways



## HYDRILLA ERADICATION PROGRAM Annual Progress Report

2006

Protecting California's Waterways

## CALIFORNIA DEPARTMENT OF FOOD AND AGRICULTURE PLANT HEALTH AND PEST PRVENTION SERVICES INTEGRATED PEST CONTROL BRANCH

On the Cover:

Hydrilla and one of its look-alike: hydrilla in front and Brazilian elodea (Egeria densa) in back.

## **Table of Contents**

EXCUTIVE SUMMARY	• • • •
NTRODUCTION	3
THE THREAT OF HYDRILLA.	3
HISTORY AND OVERVIEW OF THE PROGRAM	5
Plate 1. The "hydrilla hook"	6
Plate 2. CDFA Current Hydrilla Eradication Projects, 2006	8
Table 1. Status of Hydrilla in California, by County, 1976-2006	9
A Loss to the Program	10
2006 SEASON HIGHLIGHTS and LESSONS.	10
ACTIVE, ON-GOING SURVEY AND ERADICATION PROJECTS IN DETAIL	12
CALAVERAS COUNTY	.12
Plate 3. Map of Bear Creek Hydrilla Eradication Project, Calaveras County	.13
Plate 4. Map of Mokelumne Hill Hydrilla Eradication Project, Calaveras County	.14
Survey of the Bear Creek Drainage.	15
Table 2. Number of Hydrilla Plants and Tubers Found and Removed from Bear Creek, Calaveras County, 2000-2006.	
Treatment of the Infested Management Unit in the Bear Creek Drainage	16
Survey and Treatment of Mokelumne Hill.	16
Table 3. Number of Hydrilla Plants and Tubers Found and Removed from the Stock Pond Near Mokelumne Hill, Calaveras County 2000-2006	.16
Surveys Outside of the Quarantine Zone.	.17
FRESNO OFFICE GENERAL DETECTION SURVEYS	17

Table 4. 2006 Detection surveys conducted by the Fresno Hydrilla Program Staff	.17
IMPERIAL COUNTY	.18
Table 5. The Number of Tripoid Grass Carp Stocks and the Number of Hydrilla Infested Canals, Drains (and Farmer's Sides) in the Imperial Irrrigation District, Imperial County 2000-2006.	18
Survey and Treatment of the Imperial Irrigation District Canals, Drains (and Associated Waterways	.18
LAKE COUNTY	19
Plate 5. Map of Clear Lake County Showing Location if Hydrilla Program Management Units and the Year hydrilla First Detected in Each Unit	.20
Survey of Clear Lake.	.21
Plate 6. The Change in Hydrilla Infestation in Clear Lake from Year of First Detection in 1994, to 2006.	22
Table 6. Level of Hydrilla Infestation in Clear Lake, Lake County by Number of Infested Management Units* and Number of Finds 2000 to 2006	
Treatments of Clear Lake.	24
Table 7. Aquatic Herbicide Used by the CDFA in Clear Lake, Lake County 2000- 2006.	24
Surveys Outside of the Quarantine Zone.	25
Table 8. 2006 Detection Survey of the Clear Lake Hydrilla Eradication Project.	26
Public Information and Awareness.	26
LOS ANGELES COUNTY	27
MADERA AND MARIPOSA COUNTIES	27
Survey of Eastman Lake	28
Survey and Treatment of the Chowchilla River	28
Table 9. Number of Hydrilla Plants and Tubers Found and Removed from the Chowchilla River Project, Madera and Mariposa Counties 2000-2006	28

Detection Surveys Outiside of the Quarantine Zone29	9
NEVADA COUNTY	)
Overview of Pojects	)
Waste Transfer Station Fire Control Pond	)
Plate 7. Map of Hydrilla Infested Pond Currently Known to be infested in Nevada County	
Survey and Treatment of the Fire Control Pond	)
Nevada County Fairgrounds Pond	)
Survey and Treatment of the Fairgounds Pond	
Valkenburg Lane pond	,
Surveys and Treatments of Valkenburg Pond	
SHASTA COUNTY	,
Plate 8. Map Showing Infestation at Riverview Golf Course, Redding33	3
Hyrdilla in the Anderson River Park Ponds	
Survey of Riverview Golf Course Ponds	
Table 10. Number of Hydrilla Plants and Tubers Found and Removed from Redding Ponds, Shasta County 2000-2006	
Treatment of Riverview Golf Course Ponds	
Plate 9. Flurodone Concentration at Different Sampling Stations in the Riverview Golf Course Pond System	
Survey Inside and Outside the Quarantine Zone	
Public Information and Awareness	
TULARE COUNTY	
Plate 10. Map Showing Change in Hydrilla Infestation at the Springville Ponds from the Year of First Detection, 1996, to Currenty Year, 200639	ı
Survey and Treatment of the Spirngville Ponds	

Tabel 11. Number Rooted Hydrilla Plants and Tubers Found and Removed from the Springville Ponds, Tulare County 2000-2006
Surveys Outside of the Quaratine Zone41
YUBA COUNTY41
Oregon House: The On-Going Eradication Project
Plate 11. Hydrilla Infested Ponds near Oregon House, and Hydrilla Portion of Yuba County Water District Canal
Survey of Ponds Within the Quarantine Zone
Table 12. Presence (+) or Absence (-) of Hydrilla Plants or Tubers in the Yuba Ponds Near Oregon House, Yuba County 2000-2006
Treatments of Ponds Within the Quarantine Zone
Table 13. Treatments to water bodies in the Oregon House Eradication Project, Yuba County, 2006
The Yuba Coutny Water District Canal
Survey of the Yuba Water District Canal
Table 14. Number of Tubers Removed from Selected Management Units at the Yuba County Water District Canal
Table 15. Tuber Abundance in the Oregon House Irrigation Canal, Yuba County 2000-2005. (D.F. Spencer & G.G. Ksander, USDA-ARS, Davis, CA)47
Treatment of the Yuba County Water District Canal
SURVEY ONLY PROJECTS
THE SACRAMENTO/SAN JOAQUIN RIVER DELTA SURVEY48
Survey of the Sacramento/San Joaquin River Delta
Plate 12. Results of the 2006 Ground Survey to Provide Verification for Aerial Imagery. Results shown for most significant species
SUMMARY AND CONLCUSIONS. 51
COOPERATORS
REFERENCES